

Supplementary Table 1. Bridwell interbody fusion grading system²⁾

Grade	Description
I	Completely remodeled with trabeculae across disc space
II	Graft intact with no lucent lines seen between graft and adjacent endplates
III	Graft intact, but a radiolucent line is seen between the graft and an adjacent endplate
IV	Lucency along an entire border of the graft, or lucency around a pedicle screw or subsidence of the graft